



NZ TRANSPORT AGENCY  
WAKA KOTAHI

# The Future of Traffic controller

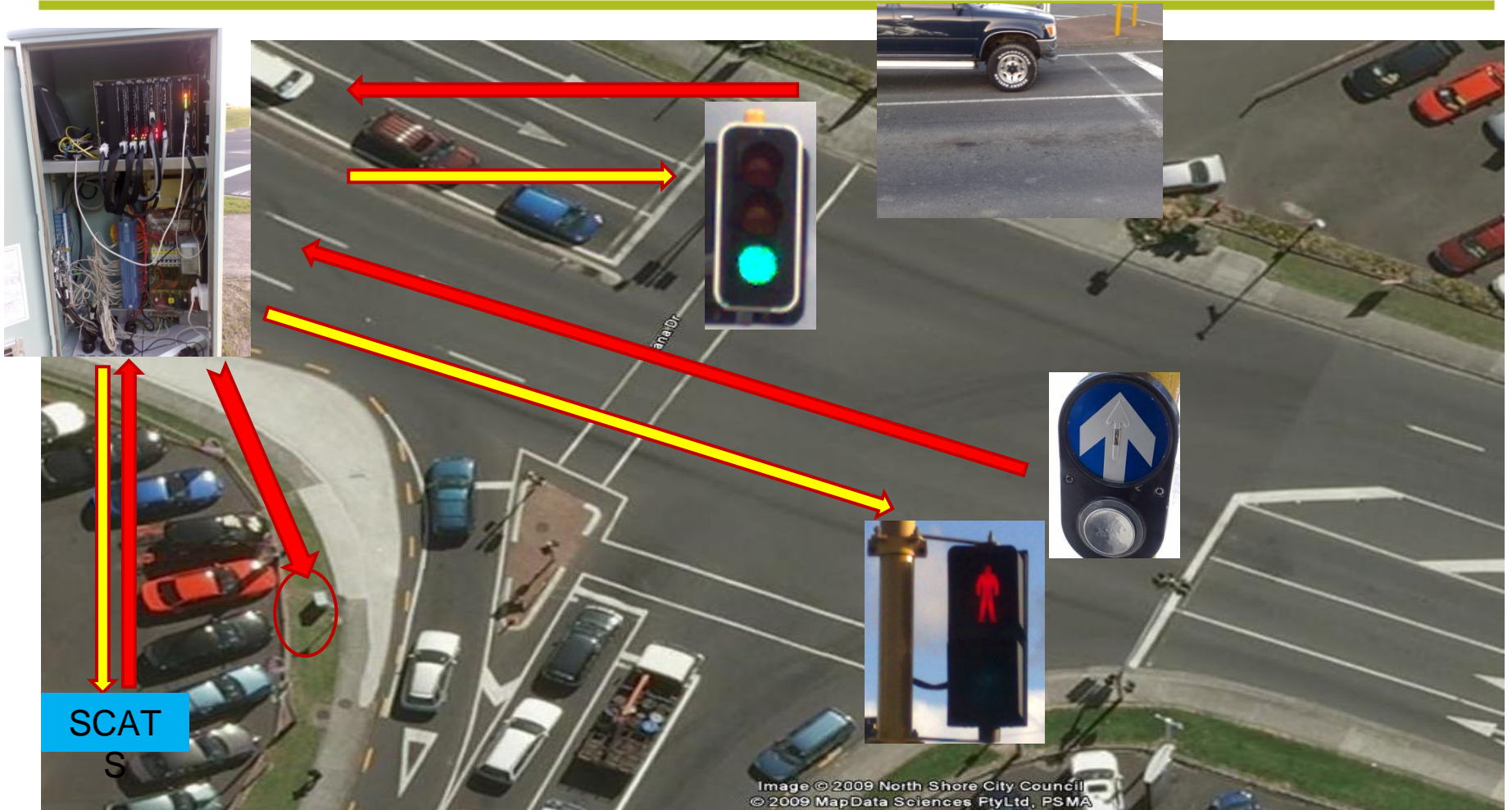
PRESENTER (Bruce Kassir)

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# Traffic Controller

## What is Traffic Controller?

# Signalised Intersection

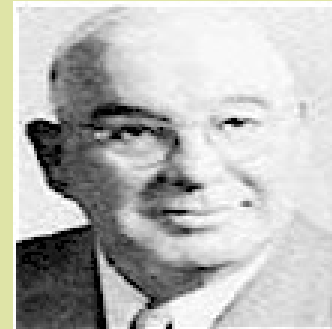
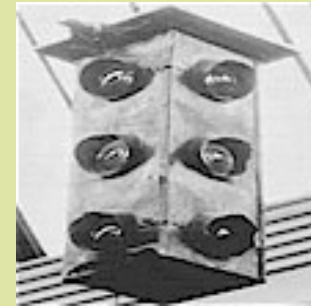


# Early Days of Traffic Signals

First Traffic signal was invented in 1920

by:

William L. Potts of Detroit, Michigan.



# Automatic Traffic signals

Garrett Morgan of Cleveland, Ohio was the first man invented the automatic traffic signal 1923

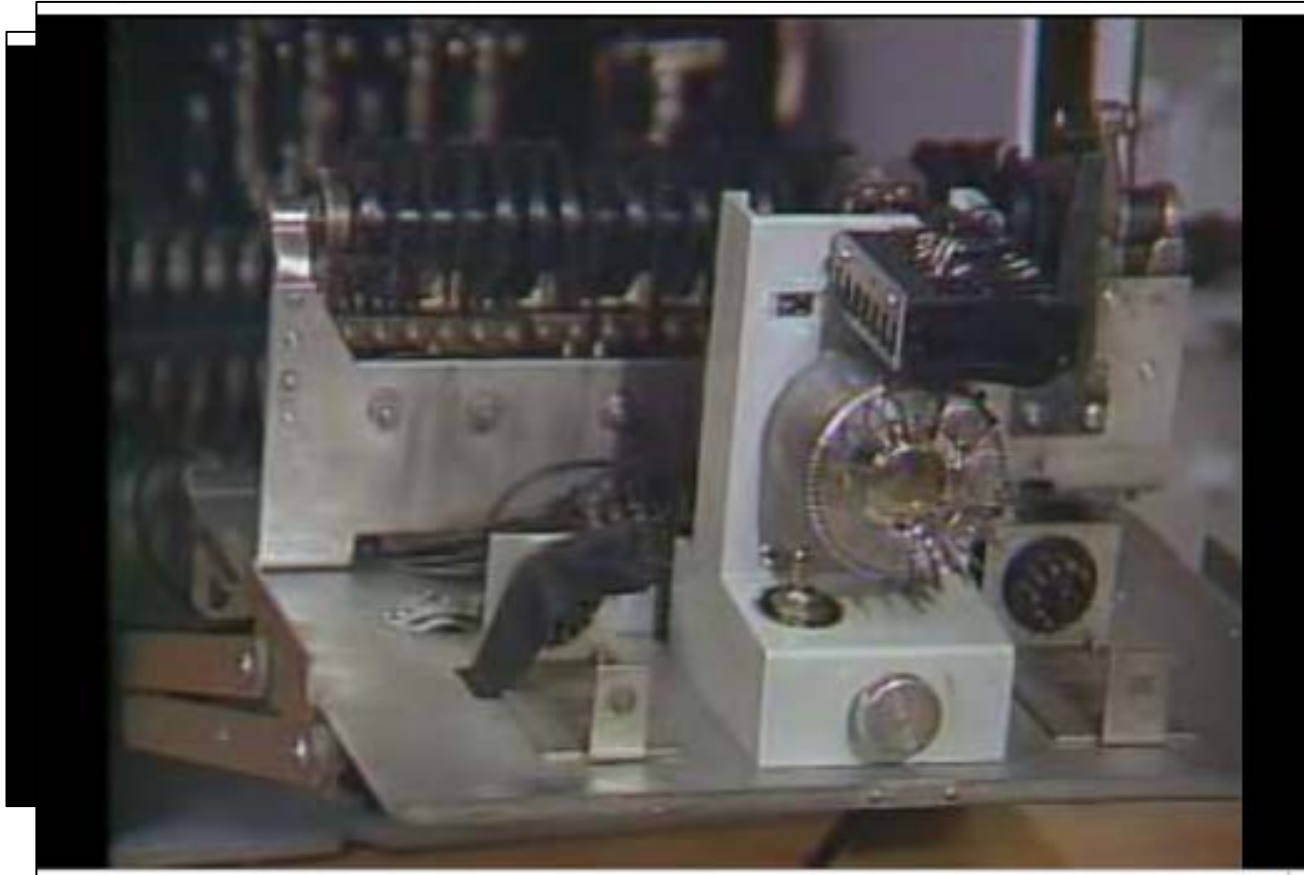


# First Detector

**CHARLES ADLER, JR in 1928 he developed and installed in Baltimore the first Detector**



# Mechanical Controller



# Current Traffic controller

**In 1999 RTA has developed the architecture of the current TSC4 controller.**

**Three Australian manufacturers have invested in the development of controllers that met TSC4 specifications and requirements .**

- **Aldridge**
- **QTC**
- **Tyco**

# TSC4 General Specifications

- ❑ **5 Modes of operations:**
  - **Isolated**
  - **Flexilink**
  - **Masterlink**
  - **Fault mode**
  - **Site diagnostic mode for diagnostic test**
  
- ❑ **The controller logic provides seven (7) Phases**
  
- ❑ **The control program shall be written exclusively in the ANSI C programming language**



# TSC4 General Specifications

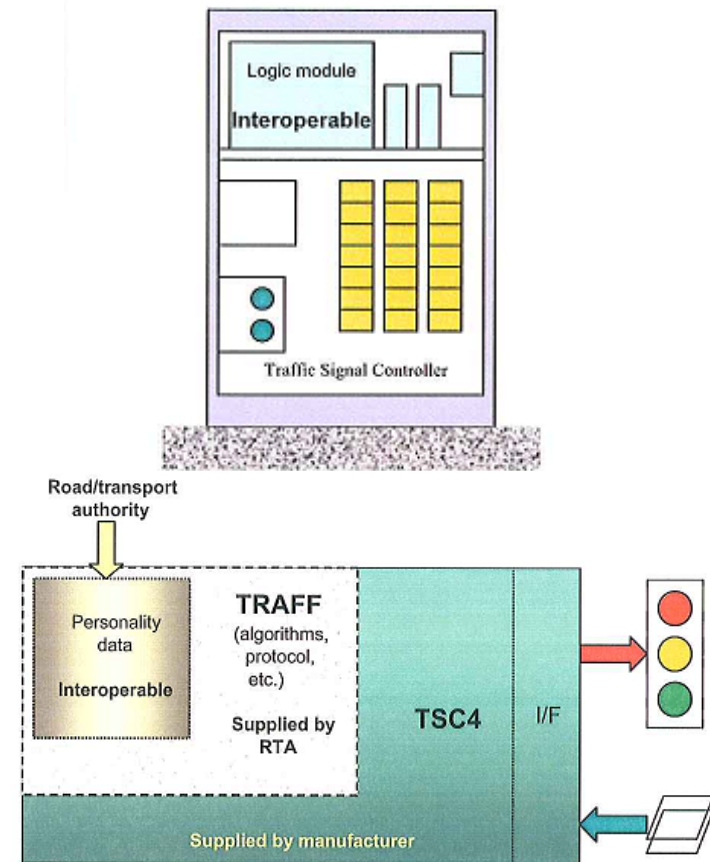
- ❑ *The control equipment is required to provide a Primary and a Secondary Conflict Monitor.*
- ❑ **Provided with Serial port, 25 Pin for SCATS modem.**
- ❑ **Supplied with Site Identification Encoder.**
- ❑ **Minimum service life of fifteen (15) years.**
- ❑ *All functionality provided by the TRAFF software.*
- ❑ *Has 24 vehicle detector inputs and 8 pedestrian pushbutton inputs).*



# TSC4 General Specifications

## ❑ Interoperability in three level:

- **First level any controller will be interchangeable on site by any other controller supplied by different manufacturer.**
- **The second level is the Logic modules supplied by any manufacturer could be installed in another supplier's cabinet.**
- **The third level any personality could be installed in any controller of the same generation.**



Third level of interoperability



# Current controller Deficiencies

- ❑ No Traffic operations performance data.
- ❑ Difficulties in Generating and Testing Personality
- ❑ Close system and does not allow different vendors to provide alternative solutions.
- ❑ No additional functions to control external device .



# Austrroads Project

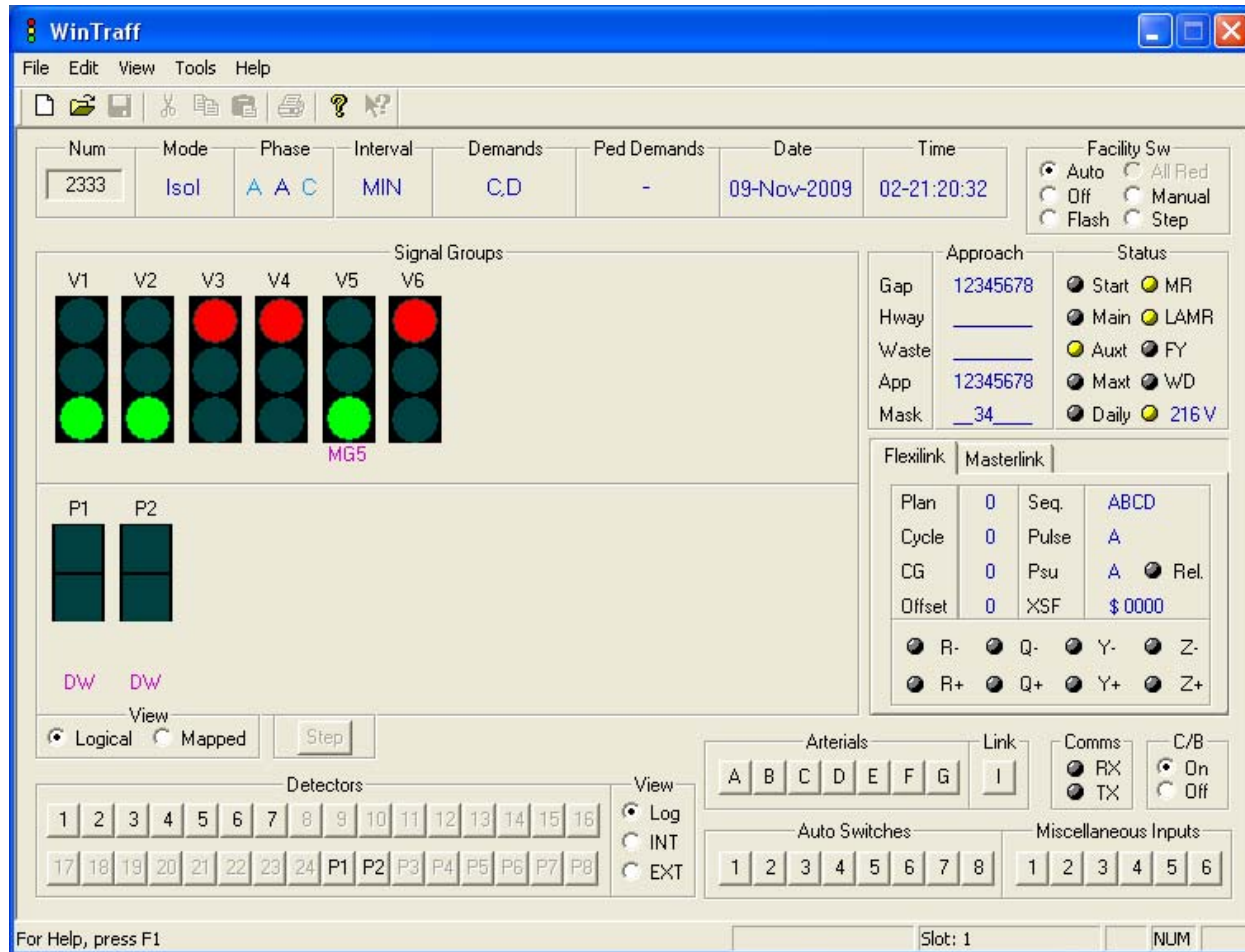
- Roads and Traffic Authority New South Wales
- Roads Corporation Victoria
- Department of Transport and Main Roads Queensland
- Main Roads Western Australia
- Department for Transport, Energy and Infrastructure South Australia
- Department of Infrastructure, Energy and Resources Tasmania
- Department of Planning and Infrastructure Northern Territory
- Department of Territory and Municipal Services Australian Capital Territory
- Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development and Local Government
- Australian Local Government Association
- New Zealand Transport Agency.

# Why we need a new generation of Traffic controller?

- ❑ TSC4 has not been designed to implement traffic control Algorithms Like( MOVA,LHOVRA,VS-PLUS).
- ❑ Continuing using the current personality program which needs a high level of skill while it need to be simplified or may generating the personality directly from CAD plan of intersection.
- ❑ Also needs automated testing systems in order to have more confidence in the personality and reduce the risk of undetected errors.

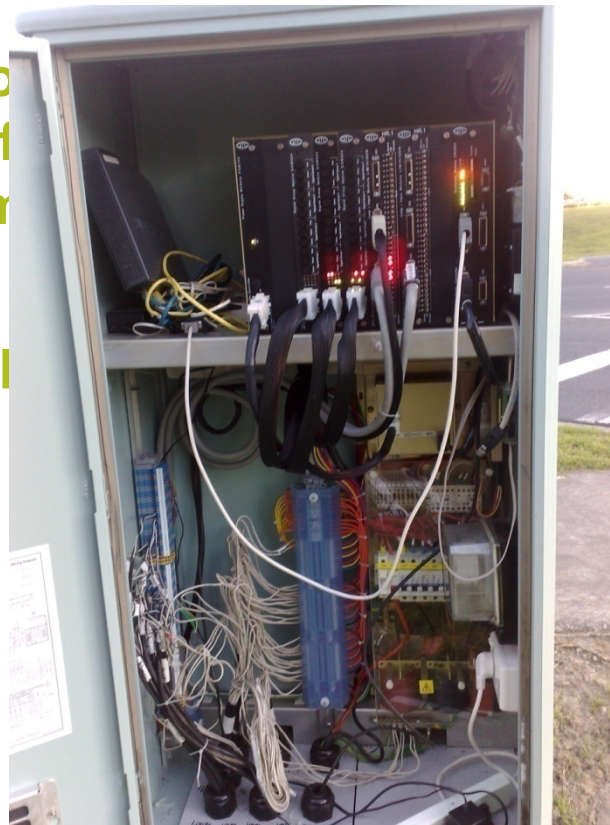


# Why we need a new generation of Traffic controller?



# Why we need a new generation of Traffic controller?

- ❑ TSC4 has not been designed to easily implement new hardware components or new Telecommunication network.
- ❑ The controller has no structure to allow different functions (Detector module)
- ❑ Does not implement logging and retrieve.



open system  
alternative

onal data

# Proposed Specification

- Fast communication with inputs and outputs devices )  
Fiber, Ethernet, Wireless).
- Extra low voltage(ELV).
- Access to controller operational data by using a web browser.
- Ability to download personality.
- Stand by power supply.



# Proposed Specification

- Phase based controller.
- Doubled number of phases.
- Speed detection.
- GPS - can be used for locating emergency vehicles .
- Vehicle classification (measure the vehicle length ) to use these data as an input to alter other setting (Clearance time,gap time...).



# Proposed Specification

- ❑ Changeable speed sign near the school or commercial area
- ❑ Using a new algorithms to control the isolated controller(Mova or LHOVRA..)
- ❑ More application( RAMP Metering,VMS ,CCTV ,Road weather information,Speed monitoring ..)
- ❑ Roadway weather information systems.



# The Future of Traffic controller

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Questions?

# Some worldwide Traffic signal

